



Pupil Privacy Notice for Parents of Younger Pupils

Pupils in Reception to Year 6

January 2023

Introduction

This notice is to help you understand **how** and **why** we collect your child's personal data and what we do with that information. It also explains the decisions that you can make about your child's personal data.

The School Bursar is responsible for data protection at the School. If you have any questions about how your child's personal data is used or if you have any questions about this notice, you can contact the School Bursar: bursar@kcs.cambs.sch.uk.

We are giving you this notice because you are able to exercise your child's data protection rights on their behalf. When your child is older (usually when they reach the age of 12) they will usually be considered to have enough understanding to exercise their own data protection rights.

If you have any questions about this notice, please talk to the School Bursar.

What is "personal data"?

Personal data is information that the School holds about your child and which identifies your child (either directly or indirectly).

This includes information such as their date of birth and address as well as things like exam results, medical details and behaviour records. CCTV images, photos and video recordings of your child are also personal data.

Where we get your child's personal data from and who we share it with

We obtain your child's personal data from a number of different sources. For example, our teachers, parents, your child's previous schools and any future school, other pupils and their parents. We might also get information from the government e.g. the local authority might give us information that we need to look after your child.

We will also share information with these people and organisations.

The sections below contain further information about where we get your child's personal data from and with whom it is shared.

The purposes for which we use your child's personal data and the lawful bases

The School uses your child's personal data in order to:

1. Teach your child and our other pupils;
2. Monitor the behaviour of your child and others and to take action where appropriate;
3. Look after your child and other people e.g. your child's friends;
4. Enable the School to comply with its legal obligations, to assist the School regarding the management and operation of the School and to advance and protect the School's interests, objects and reputation; and
5. Fundraise, market and promote the School. For example, by using photos of our pupils in the School prospectus, on the School's website or on social media.

Under data protection law, the School can only use personal data if it has a lawful basis for doing so. The lawful bases that we are relying on when handling your child's personal data are as follows:

- **Legitimate interests:** This means that the School is using your child's personal data where this is necessary for the School's legitimate interests or someone else's legitimate interests.
 - Specifically, the School has a legitimate interest in:
 - complying with its agreement with you for your child to be at the School ;
 - investigating if something has gone wrong;
 - protecting, promoting and improving the School
 - This lawful basis only applies where our legitimate interests are not overridden by your child's interests, rights and freedoms. Legitimate interests applies to all of the 5 purposes listed above.
- **Public task:** This allows the School to use personal data where doing so is necessary in order to perform a task in the public interest or to exercise one of our functions or powers as a school. This basis applies to purpose 4 above and in some cases to purpose 5. For example, when we teach and look after your child.
- **Legal obligation:** The School might need to use your child's personal data in order to comply with a legal obligation. For example, to report a concern to Children's Services. Occasionally the School may have a legal obligation to share your child's personal data with third parties such as the court.
- **Vital interests:** In limited circumstances we may use your child's personal data to protect your child's vital interests or the vital interests of someone else. For example, to prevent someone from being seriously harmed or killed

The section below contains more information about our purposes for using your child's personal data and the lawful bases.

Our purposes and lawful bases in more detail

This section contains more detail about the purposes for which your child's personal data is used, the applicable lawful basis or bases as well as further information about sources and recipients. It does not say anything different to what's set out above but goes into more detail.

We have used a colour coded system so that you can see which bases we are relying on for each of the purposes described at paragraphs **Error! Reference source not found.** to 47 below. **L** means legitimate interests, **PI** means public task, **LO** means legal obligation and **V** means vital interests. So **(LO, PI)** means that we are relying on both legal obligation and public task for that purpose.

- 1 Our main reason for using your child's information is to provide your child and other pupils with an education **(LO, PI)**.
- 2 The School will also use your child's personal data to safeguard and promote your child's welfare and the welfare of others (for example, so that we can look after your child if they are hurt) **(LO, PI, V)**.

- 3 We will use information about your child during the admissions process e.g. when marking entrance exams and considering any information provided on the registration form (LO, PI).
- 4 We may let your child's previous school know if they have been offered a place at the School. This is because they have a legitimate interest in finding out what happens to their former pupils as this will help them support their other pupils when they leave the school (PI).
- 5 The admissions forms which you complete give us personal data about your child, such as, their name, contact details, disabilities, any particular difficulties they have with work, hobbies and interests, medical information (such as information about an allergy) and family circumstances (LO, PI).
- 6 We get information from your child, their teachers and other pupils. Your child's old school also gives us information about how well your child did and any difficulties they had if we need this information to teach and take care of them (LO, PI).
- 7 Sometimes we get information from your child's doctor and other professionals where we need this to look after your child (LO, PI).
- 8 We need to tell all appropriate members of staff if your child has a health issue and use their medical information to look after them (LO, PI).
- 9 We will tell your child's teachers if he or she has special educational needs or requires extra help with some tasks (LO, PI).
- 10 We will need to share information about your child (e.g. about their health and wellbeing) with the School Nurse or the Boarding House team if they are a boarder
- 11 We may use your child's personal data in relation to keeping the School safe from COVID-19. For example, we might record that your child has tested positive for the virus or that your child has received the vaccine (LO, PI, VI).
- 12 If we have information that your child suffers from an allergy, we will use this information so that we can look after your child (LO, PI, VI).
- 13 If we have information that your child suffers from a disability, we will use information about that disability to provide support (LO, PI).
- 14 Where appropriate, the School will have information about your child's religious beliefs or other beliefs and practices. For example, if your child does not eat certain foods (LO, PI).
- 15 We use CCTV to make sure the School site is safe. We may also use CCTV in relation to complaints and any incidents which take place on our sites (e.g. where pupils have been misbehaving or someone has been injured). Images captured of your child via CCTV will be your child's personal data. CCTV is not used in private areas such as changing rooms (LI, LO, PI). For more information about our use of CCTV please see our Visitors and Site Security Policy which can be found on the School website.
- 16 We will use your child's personal data to take other steps to make sure the school site and buildings are safe, for example, we keep a record of who is on the school site at any given time] (PI).
- 17 We record your child's attendance and if he or she has time away from the School, we record the reason(s) why (LO, PI).

- 18 We will need to report some of your child's information to the government (e.g. the Department for Education). We will need to tell the local authority that your child attends the School, if your child leaves the School or let them know if we have any concerns about your child's welfare. The local authority may also share information with us for these reasons (LO, PI).
- 19 We may need to share information about your child with the Health and Safety Executive (a government organisation) if there is a health and safety issue at the School (LO).
- 20 The School is a charity which means that in exceptional circumstances we may need to share your child's personal data with the Charity Commission e.g. in the event of a serious incident (LO, PI).
- 21 When we are inspected by the Independent Schools Inspectorate, we will have to make your child's personal data available to the inspectors to assist them with their inspection (LO, PI).
- 22 If the School receives a complaint or grievance that involves your child, we will need to use their personal data to deal with this appropriately. For example, if you make a complaint or if another parent complains about an issue which involves your child (LO, PI).
- 23 The School may share information about your child with the local authority for the purpose of the preparation, implementation and / or review of your child's Statement of Special Educational Needs or Education Health and Care Plan (PI, LO).
- 24 We may use your child's personal data in connection with legal disputes (PI, LO).
- 25 We are legally required to provide the Department for Education with certain information about your child. Some of this information will be stored on the National Pupil Database. Organisations can request information from the National Pupil Database which includes information about your child. But they are only allowed to do this for limited purposes, and they must be very careful about how they use your child's personal data. More information can be found here - <https://www.gov.uk/government/publications/national-pupil-database-user-guide-and-supporting-information> (PI, LO).
- 26 We will need information about any court orders or criminal petitions that relate to your child. This is so that we can safeguard your child's welfare and wellbeing and the other pupils at the School (LO, PI).
- 27 If your child is from another country, we have to make sure that they have the right to study in the UK. Sometimes the government will ask us to provide information as part of our reporting requirements. In addition to this we have a duty to provide information about your child to UK Visas and Immigration who are part of the government (LO, PI).
- 28 Depending on where your child will go when they leave us we will provide their information to their next school. For example, we will share information about your child's exam results and provide references. Any references that we provide will be confidential which means that you might not be provided with a copy (LO, PError! Reference source not found.).
- 29 If we hold safeguarding or child protection information about your child, we will share that with your child's next school (PI, LO).

- 30 If your child has a safeguarding file, we are legally required to pass this file to their next school (LO, PI).
- 31 We may need to share information with the police (and/or other law enforcement agencies) and/or our legal advisers if something goes wrong or to help with an enquiry. For example, if one of your child's classmates is injured at School or if there is a burglary (LO, PI).
- 32 We use consultants, experts and other advisors to assist the School in fulfilling its obligations and to help run the School properly. We will share your child's information with them if this is relevant to their work (LO, PI).
- 33 If your child has misbehaved in a serious way, we may need to share information with the police (and/or other law enforcement agencies) and we may need to use information about the action taken by the police (LO, PI).
- 34 We may share some information with our insurance company to make sure that we have the insurance cover that we need or in connection with an actual or possible claim (LI, PI).
- 35 If the School is dealing with a request for information, query, complaint or grievance (e.g. from a parent), we may need to share your child's information with other parties if it is relevant and appropriate to do so. For example, with the appropriate staff, pupil or parent involved and governors (LI, PI)
- 36 If one of your child's teachers is subject to an internal disciplinary case and this has affected your child, we may need to use your personal child's personal data to investigate. We may also need to share your child's personal data with the government if it becomes involved, for example, if they need to make a decision regarding the teacher's ability to teach (PI, LO).
- 37 If you are based outside of the UK and have appointed an agent to act on your behalf during the admissions process (an overseas agent), then we may share information about your child with them. For example, we may send them the acceptance letter so that they can pass this on to you (LI).
- 38 We will share your child's academic and (where fair) their behaviour records with you or their education guardian so you can support their schooling (LO, PI). If your child has behaved badly in relation to one of their classmates (e.g. we suspect bullying) then we might share information with that pupil's parents (e.g. what sanction your child has been given) (PI).
- 39 If ever in the future, we are considering restructuring the charity which operates the School, we may share your child's personal data with the other parties involved and with the relevant professional advisors (LI).
- 40 We will monitor your child's use of email, the internet and mobile electronic devices e.g. iPads.
 - 40.1 In certain circumstances we will look at the content of your child's communications (e.g. emails and text messages) and their electronic devices. This is to check that your child is not misbehaving when using this technology or putting themselves at risk of harm.
 - 40.2 If you would like more information about this, you can read the Digital Guidelines for Pupils and the Acceptable Use of ICT for Pupils Policy or speak to your child's

Form Tutor. The monitoring we do is carried out using computer software called Lightspeed which will automatically tell us if something isn't right. (LI, PI).

- 41 We publish news on the School website to tell people about what we have been doing (PI or LI depending on our purpose).
- 42 We will keep your child's contact details when they leave so we can keep them updated about what is happening at the School, to tell them about events and activities and find out how they are getting on. We may also pass their details onto the alumni organisation which is called King's College School Association (KCSA). Further information on the alumni association can be found on the School website (LI).
- 43 The School must make sure that its computer systems are working well and are secure. This may involve information about your child, for example, our anti-virus software might scan files containing information about your child (PI).
- 44 From time to time, we hire a third party to provide activities such as an external sports coach. We may share your child's personal data with them, for example, to tell them what sports they are good at (LO, PI).
- 45 Some of the records the School keeps and which contain your child's personal data may be used by the School (or by someone else such as the government) to check that the School has been a good school (LO, PI).
- 46 We also keep some information indefinitely for archiving purposes (this is known as "archiving in the public interest" under data protection law) and for historical research purposes.
 - 46.1 This includes the School's legitimate interest in research; supporting long-term accountability; enabling the discovery and availability of the School's and the wider school community's identity, memory, culture and history; enabling the establishment and maintenance of rights and obligations and of precedent decisions; educational purposes; and commercial and non-commercial re-use.
 - 46.2 For example, we keep some old photos so that we have a record of what the School was like in the past.
 - 46.3 Information held in our archive may be made publicly available, but this would only be done in compliance with data protection laws (LI, PI).
- 47 We will share your child's personal data with the governors of the School if it concerns something they should know about or which will enable them to fulfil their role as a governor. For example, this will apply if your child has done something really well or if there is a problem at the School they need to know about (LO, PI).

We will only share your child's personal data with other people and organisations when we have a good reason to do so. In exceptional circumstances we may need to share it more widely than we would normally.

As you will see from the information above, in some cases we will rely on more than one lawful basis for using your child's personal data.

We use service providers to handle personal data on our behalf for the following purposes:

- a) IT consultants who might access information about you when checking the security of our IT network;

- b) we use software, apps and websites to help us with teaching, and to help us provide pastoral support to our pupils. For example, we use an app which allows pupils to access homework which has been set by their teachers; and
- c) we use third party "cloud computing" services to store some information rather than the information being stored on hard drives located on the School site.

If you have any questions about any of the above, please speak to your child's Form Tutor.

Photos and Videos

The School regularly publishes photos and videos of our pupils. If we take a photo or video of your child, we might put this on our website, on our social media pages or in our prospectus. We do this to show prospective pupils what we do here and to advertise the School (PI or LI depending on our purpose). We may also use images of your child to advertise our commercial activities, e.g. when we hire out our sports hall (LI).

We will continue to use these photos and videos after your child has left the School (PI or LI depending on our purpose).

If we would like to use a photo or video in a more unusual or high profile way (e.g. on a banner or billboard) we will talk to you about this first.

Sometimes we use photos and videos for teaching purposes, for example, to record a drama lesson (PI).

If you have any concerns about us using photos or videos of your child, please speak to your child's Form Tutor.

Consent

We may ask for your consent to use your child's personal data in certain ways as an alternative to relying on any of the lawful bases above (e.g. LI or PI). For example, we may ask for your consent to send them information about a fundraising event by email.

If we ask for your consent to use your child's personal data you can take back this consent at any time. But any use of your personal data before you withdraw your consent remains valid. Please speak to your child's Form Tutor if you would like to withdraw any consent that you have given.

Sending information to other countries

When the School sends personal data outside of the UK, we have to consider if the other country has the same level of protection for personal data as there is in the UK. Some countries are considered by the UK Government to have adequate rules, and this includes all of the European Union and some other countries, such as, New Zealand, Norway, Switzerland and Argentina.

The School sends your child's personal data to countries with adequate rules when we:

- go on a trip to France and share your child's personal data with activity providers and the hotel; and
- store your child's personal data in cloud computer storage with servers in Ireland.

In certain circumstances, we may send your child's personal data to countries which do not have the same level of protection for personal data as there is in the UK. For example, we may:

- store your child's personal data in cloud computer storage with servers in the USA

We will provide you with additional details about where we are sending your child's personal data, whether the country has an adequacy finding and if not the safeguards which we have in place outside of this privacy notice.

If you have any questions about the safeguards that are in place, please contact the School Bursar.

For how long do we keep your child's information?

We keep your child's personal data for as long as we need to in order to educate and look after them. We will keep a lot of information after your child has left the School, for example, so that we can find out what happened if you make a complaint.

In some cases, we may keep your child's personal data for a longer time than usual, but we would only do so if we had a good reason and only if we are allowed to do so under data protection law.

Please see our Information and Data Protection and Retention Policy for more detailed information. This can be found on our website.

What decisions can you make about your child's personal data?

Data protection legislation allows you to exercise a number of rights regarding your child's personal data. The rights are as follows:

- **Correction:** if personal data held by the School about your child is incorrect or incomplete you can ask us to correct it.
- **Access:** you can also ask what personal data we hold about your child and be provided with a copy. This is commonly known as making a subject access request. We will also give you extra information, such as why we use this personal data about your child, where it came from and who we have sent it to.
- **Deletion:** you can ask us to delete the personal data that we hold about your child in certain circumstances. For example, where we no longer need the information.
- **Portability:** you can request the transfer of your child's personal data to you or to a third party in a format that can be read by computer in certain circumstances. This applies where (a) the information has been provided by you; (b) the basis that we are relying on to process your child's personal data is consent or contract (please see "Our purposes and lawful bases in more detail" above); and (c) the personal data is being processed by us on a computer.
- **Restriction:** you can request that we restrict how we use your child's personal data in certain circumstances. Please contact your child's Form Tutor if you would like to know more.
- **Object:** you may object to us using your child's personal data where:
 - we are using it for direct marketing purposes (e.g. to send you an email about a fundraising opportunity);

- the lawful basis on which we are relying is either legitimate interests or public task. Please see the section "The purposes for which we use your child's personal data and the lawful bases" above;
- If we ever use your child's personal data for scientific or historical research purposes or statistical purposes.

The School Bursar can give you more information about your child's data protection rights.

Further information and guidance

The School Bursar can answer any questions which you might have.

Like other organisations we need to keep your child's personal data safe, up to date, only use it for what we said we would, destroy it when we no longer need it and most importantly - treat the personal data we get fairly.

Please speak to the School Bursar if:

- you would like to exercise any of your child's rights listed above; or
- you would like us to update the information we hold about your child; or
- you have any concerns about how your child's personal data is used or shared.

If you or your child fails to provide certain information when requested, we may not be able to perform our obligations under the contract we have entered into with you. We may also be prevented from complying with our legal obligations (such as to ensure the welfare of your child and their classmates). Failing to provide information may also adversely affect the education and care we are able to provide to your child.

You have a right to lodge a complaint with the Information Commissioner's Office (ico.org.uk). If you do have any concerns about how we have handled your child's personal data, we would kindly ask that you contact us in the first instance before you speak to the ICO so that we have an opportunity to put things right.